

Topic  
Matrix calculation

$$6I_1 - 2I_2 = 28 \quad \text{Equn (1)}$$

$$2I_1 - 3I_2 = 7 \quad \text{Equn (2)}$$

Matrix  $\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -2 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 28 \\ 7 \end{vmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} x \\ y \end{vmatrix}$  Determinant,  $D = a.d - b.c$

$$D_x = \begin{vmatrix} x & b \\ y & d \end{vmatrix} \quad \text{Determinant, } D_x = x.d - b.y \quad x = D_x/D = (x.d - b.y) \div (a.d - b.c)$$

$$D_y = \begin{vmatrix} a & x \\ c & y \end{vmatrix} \quad \text{Determinant, } D_y = a.y - x.c \quad y = D_y/D = (a.y - x.c) \div (a.d - b.c)$$

$$6I_1 - 2I_2 = 28 \quad \text{Equn (1)}$$

$$2I_1 - 3I_2 = 7 \quad \text{Equn (2)}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 28 & -2 \\ 7 & -3 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -2 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{-84 + 14}{-18 + 4} = 5A$$

$$I_2 = \frac{\begin{vmatrix} 6 & 28 \\ 2 & 7 \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -2 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}} = \frac{42 - 56}{-18 + 4} = 1A$$

$$2x + 3y - 4z = 6 \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

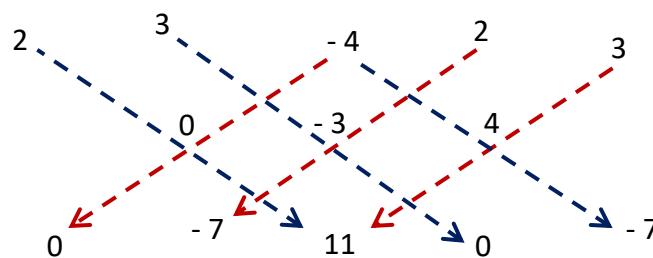
$$4x - 3z = -11 \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$$-7y + 11z = 0 \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ \hline 2 & 3 & -4 & 6 \\ 4 & 0 & -3 & -11 \\ 0 & -7 & 11 & 0 \end{array}$$

Determinant,  $D =$

$$\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 2 & 3 & -4 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 0 & -3 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & 11 & 0 & -7 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{aligned} D &= (2.0.11) + (3.-3.0) + (-4.4.-7) - (3.4.11) - (2.-3.-7) - (-4.0.0) \\ &= 0 + 0 + 112 - 132 - 42 - 0 \\ &= -62 \end{aligned}$$

Alternatively,

$$\begin{aligned} D &= (2 \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -3 \\ -7 & 11 \end{vmatrix}) - (3 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 0 & 11 \end{vmatrix}) + (-4 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 \end{vmatrix}) \\ &= 2\{(0.11) - (-3.-7)\} - 3\{(4.11) - (-3.0)\} + (-4)\{(4.-7) - (0.0)\} \\ &= (2).(-21) - (3).(44) + (-4).(-28) \\ &= -42 - 132 + 112 \\ &= -62 \end{aligned}$$